Solve problems with multiplication

1 Use the bar models to work out the multiplications.

a) 342 × 12

	× 10	× 2
342		

b) 21 × 514

	× 10	× 10	× 1
514			

c) 202 × 43

	× 200	× 2
43		

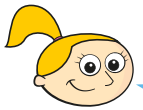
d) A machine can pack 1,010 boxes each day.

There are 32 machines in a factory.

How many boxes can be packed in one day?

	× 1,000	× 10
32		

2 Eva is working out 32 × 19



I can multiply 32 by 20 and then subtract 32

Use Eva's method to solve the problems.

a) 19 children are going on a school trip on the train.

A train ticket costs £24

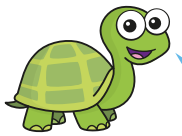
What is the total cost of the tickets?

b) A house is 4 m tall.

A skyscraper is 39 times the height of the house.

What is the height of the skyscraper?

3



To multiply by 5, I can multiply by 10 and then halve my answer.

Use Tiny's method to work out the multiplications.

a) 64 × 5 **b)** 5 × 286 **c)** 126 × 5 **d)** 5 × 2,052

4 Fill in the missing numbers.

a) 16 × 6 = 8 × ☐ so 16 × 6 = ☐

b) 6 × 24 = 12 × ☐ so 6 × 24 = ☐

c) 36 × 4 = 12 × ☐ so 36 × 4 = ☐

5 Fill in the missing numbers.

Use the factors to help work out the multiplications.

a) 8 × 15 = ☐

8 × 5 × ☐

c) 28 × 3 = ☐

4 × ☐ × 3

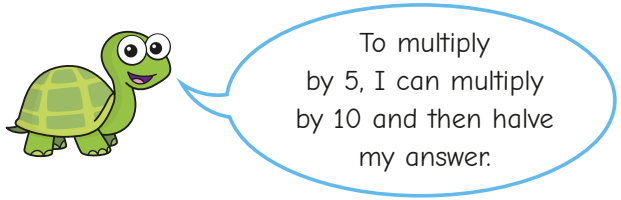
b) 6 × 24 = ☐

6 × ☐ × 12

d) 32 × 25 = ☐

☐ × ☐ × 25

3



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Use the factors to help work out the multiplications.

a) 8 × 15 = ☐

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c) 28 × 3 = ☐

☐ × ☐ × 3

b) 6 × 24 = ☐

6 × ☐ × ☐

d) 32 × 25 = ☐

☐ × ☐ × 25

6 There are 44 seats on a coach.

How many seats are there on 6 coaches?

Use factors to help you solve the problem.

7 How many different ways can you calculate 32 × 21?

Compare methods with a partner.

8 A laptop costs £199.99

What is the cost of 3 laptops?

9 ☐ × ☐ = 684

Complete the multiplication in as many different ways as you can.

Compare answers with a partner.